#### **BUSINESS**

# Depreciation

36-Month Assets (Straight-Line)

Most software 3-Year Assets (200% DB)

Dies, molds, small tools, certain horses, tractor units

5-Year Assets (200% DB)

Autos, computers, office machinery, taxis, buses, trucks, cattle, private aircraft, appliances, carpeting, furniture

7-Year Assets (200% DB)

Most manufacturing equipment, office furniture,

printing equipment, oil and gas production equipment

7-Year Assets (150% DB)

Farm equipment

15-Year Assets (150% DB)

Land improvements, retail fuel outlets, leasehold property, restaurant property 27.5-Year Assets (Straight-Line)

Rental houses, apartments, low-income housing, furnaces, water pipes, venting 39-Year Assets (Straight-Line)

Nonresidential buildings

#### **Personal Property Depreciation**

# Percent of Original Depreciable Basis under 200% DB Method

(Not applicable for mid-quarter convention)

Recovery Year	3-Year Class	5-Year Class	7-Year Class
1	33.33	20.00	14.29
2	44.45	32.00	24.49
3	14.81	19.20	17.49
4	7.41	11.52	12.49
5		11.52	8.93
6		5.76	8.92
7			8.93
8			4.46

# **Section 179 Expense**

	2017	2016
Maximum expense election	\$ 510,000	\$ 500,000
Phaseout threshold	\$ 2,030,000	\$ 2,010,000

# **CORPORATE INCOME TAX RATES**

# **Regular Tax**

If Taxable Income	Your Tax Is:	Of Amount
Is Between:		Over:
\$ 0 - \$ 50,000	15%	\$ 0
\$ 50,001 - \$ 75,000	\$ 7,500 + 25%	\$ 50,000
\$ 75,001 - \$ 100,000	\$ 13,750 + 34%	\$ 75,000
\$ 100,001 - \$ 335,000	\$ 22,250 + 39%	\$ 100,000
\$ 335,001 - \$ 10,000,000	\$ 113,900 + 34%	\$ 335,000
\$ 10,000,001 - \$ 15,000,000	\$ 3,400,000 + 35%	\$ 10,000,000
\$ 15,000,001 - \$ 18,333,333	\$ 5,150,000 + 38%	\$ 15,000,000
\$ 18,333,334 and above	a flat 35%	

Personal Service Corporations — 35% flat tax rate. Capital Gains Tax Rate — Same as regular rate.

#### **ESTATE AND GIFT TAXES**

#### **Estate Taxes**

	2017	2016
Estate tax exemption	\$ 5,490,000	\$ 5,450,000
Unified estate tax credit	\$ 2,141,800	\$ 2,125,800
Top estate tax rate	40%	40%

#### **Gift Taxes**

		2017		2016
Lifetime gift tax exemption Annual gift tax exclusion	\$ 5	5,490,000	\$ 5	5,450,000
Gifts per person	\$	14,000	\$	14,000
Joint gifts by spouse	\$	28,000	\$	28,000
Top gift tax rate		40%		40%

## **LONG-TERM CARE INSURANCE**

If you are:	ay dedu ur annua	s much of miums
	 2017	2016
Over 70	\$ 5,110	\$ 4,870
61 to 70	\$ 4,090	\$ 3,900
51 to 60	\$ 1,530	\$ 1,460
41 to 50	\$ 770	\$ 730
40 and under	\$ 410	\$ 390

#### **CAPITAL GAINS — 2017 & 2016**

Holding Period	<b>Top Capital Gains Rate</b>		
	2017	2016	
12 months or less	39.6%1	$39.6\%^{1}$	
More than 12 months	$20\%^{1,2}$	$20\%^{1,2}$	
Depreciation recapture on real estate	25%	25%	
Collectibles and certain			
small business stock	28%	28%	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Capital gain rates may be subject to an additional 3.8% Medicare tax.

# **COVERDELL ESAs — 2017 & 2016**

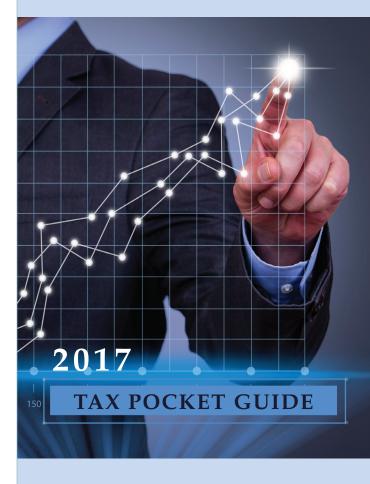
	2017	2016
<ul> <li>Contribution limit</li> </ul>	\$ 2,000 per beneficiary	\$ 2,000 per beneficiary
<ul> <li>AGI phaseouts:*</li> </ul>		
Joint filers	\$ 190,000 - \$ 220,000	\$190,000 - \$ 220,000
Individual filers	\$ 95,000 - \$ 110,000	\$ 95,000 - \$ 110,000

<sup>\*</sup> Phaseout applies to the contributor, not the beneficiary.

# STANDARD MILEAGE RATES

Use	2017	2016
Business	53.5¢ per mile	54¢ per mile
Moving	17¢ per mile	19¢ per mile
Medical	17¢ per mile	19¢ per mile
Charitable	14¢ per mile	14¢ per mile

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Rate for taxpayers in the top income tax bracket. (Middle income tax brackets pay 15%.)

## **2017 INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RATES\***

# Regular Tax — Married, Filing Jointly or **Surviving Spouse**

If Taxable Income	Your Tax Is:	Of Amount
Is Between:		Over:
\$ 0 - \$ 18,650	10%	\$ 0
\$ 18,651 - \$ 75,900	\$ 1,865 + 15%	\$ 18,650
\$ 75,901 - \$ 153,100	\$ 10,453 + 25%	\$ 75,900
\$ 153,101 - \$ 233,350	\$ 29,753 + 28%	\$ 153,100
\$ 233,351 - \$ 416,700	\$ 52,223 + 33%	\$ 233,350
\$ 416,701 - \$ 470,700	\$ 112,728 + 35%	\$ 416,700
\$ 470,701 and above	\$ 131,628 + 39.6%	\$ 470,700

#### **Married, Filing Separately**

If Taxable In	come	Your Tax Is:	Of Amount
Is Between:			Over:
\$ 0 - \$	9,325	10%	\$ 0
\$ 9,326 - \$	37,950	\$ 933 + 15%	\$ 9,325
\$ 37,951 - \$	76,550	\$ 5,227 + 25%	\$ 37,950
\$ 76,551 - \$	116,675	\$ 14,877 + 28%	\$ 76,550
\$ 116,676 - \$	208,350	\$ 26,112 + 33%	\$ 116,675
\$ 208,351 - \$	235,350	\$ 56,364 + 35%	\$ 208,350
\$ 235,351 and	above	\$ 65,814 + 39.6%	\$ 235,350

### Single

If Taxable Income	Your Tax Is:	Of Amount
Is Between:		Over:
\$ 0 - \$ 9,325	10%	\$ 0
\$ 9,326 - \$ 37,950	\$ 933 + 15%	\$ 9,325
\$ 37,951 - \$ 91,900	\$ 5,227 + 25%	\$ 37,950
\$ 91,901 - \$ 191,650	\$ 18,714 + 28%	\$ 91,900
\$ 191,651 - \$ 416,700	\$ 46,644 + 33%	\$ 191,650
\$ 416,701 - \$ 418,400	\$ 120,911 + 35%	\$ 416,700
\$ 418,401 and above	\$ 121,506 + 39.6%	\$ 418,400

#### **Head of Household**

If Taxable Income	Your Tax Is:	Of Amount
Is Between:		Over:
\$ 0 - \$ 13,350	10%	\$ 0
\$ 13,351 - \$ 50,800	\$ 1,335 + 15%	\$ 13,350
\$ 50,801 - \$ 131,200	\$ 6,953 + 25%	\$ 50,800
\$ 131,201 - \$ 212,500	\$ 27,053 + 28%	\$ 131,200
\$ 212,501 - \$ 416,700	\$ 49,817 + 33%	\$ 212,500
\$ 416,701 - \$ 444,550	\$ 117,203 + 35%	\$ 416,700
\$ 444,551 and above	\$ 126,950 + 39.6%	\$ 444,550

2017 Qualified Dividend Income 15%\* (0% for lower tax brackets) \*Individuals in the top tax bracket will pay 23.8% (20% plus a 3.8% Medicare surtax). Note: Tax amounts have been rounded up to nearest dollar.

PERSONAL EXEMPTIONS				
	2017	2016		
Deduction for each taxpayer, spouse, and dependent	\$ 4,050	\$ 4,050		
There is an AGI phaseout beginning at:				
Married, filing jointly	\$ 313,800	\$ 311,300		
Married, filing separately	\$ 156,900	\$ 155,650		
Single	\$ 261,500	\$ 259,400		
Head of household	\$ 287,650	\$ 285,350		

# **2016 INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RATES\***

# Regular Tax — Married, Filing Jointly or **Surviving Spouse**

If Taxable Income	Your Tax Is:	Of Amount
Is Between:		Over:
\$ 0 - \$ 18,55	010%	\$ 0
\$ 18,551 - \$ 75,30	0 \$ 1,855 + 15%	\$ 18,550
\$ 75,301 - \$ 151,90	0 \$ 10,368 + 25%	\$ 75,300
\$ 151,901 - \$ 231,45	0 \$ 29,518 + 28%	\$ 151,900
\$ 231,451 - \$ 413,35	0 \$ 51,792 + 33%	\$ 231,450
\$ 413,351 - \$ 466,95	0 \$ 111,819 + 35%	\$ 413,350
\$ 466,951 and above	\$ 130,579 + 39.6%	\$ 466,950

## Married, Filing Separately

If	Taxable Inc	come	Yo	our Tax Is:	Of	Amount
Is	Between:				O	/er:
\$	0 - \$	9,275		10%	\$	0
\$	9,276 - \$	37,650	\$	928 + 15%	\$	9,275
\$	37,651 - \$	75,950	\$	5,184 + 25%	\$	37,650
\$	75,951 – \$	115,725	\$	14,759 + 28%	\$	75,950
\$	115,726 - \$	206,675	\$	25,896 + 33%	\$	115,725
\$	206,676 - \$	233,475	\$	55,909 + 35%	\$	206,675
\$	233,476 and a	above	\$	65,289 + 39.6%	\$	233,475

#### Single

If Taxable In	come	Your Tax Is:	Of	Amount
Is Between:			Ov	er:
\$ 0 - \$	9,275	10%	\$	0
\$ 9,276 - \$	37,650	\$ 928 + 15%	\$	9,275
\$ 37,651 - \$	91,150	\$ 5,184 + 25%	\$	37,650
\$ 91,151 - \$	190,150	\$ 18,559 + 28%	\$	91,150
\$ 190,151 - \$	413,350	\$ 46,279 + 33%	\$	190,150
\$ 413,351 - \$	415,050	\$ 119,935 + 35%	\$	413,350
\$ 415,051 and	above	\$ 120,530 + 39.6%	\$	415,050

#### **Head of Household**

If Taxable Inc	ome	Your Tax Is:	Of	Amount
Is Between:			O	/er:
\$ 0 - \$	13,250	10%	\$	0
\$ 13,251 - \$	50,400	\$ 1,325 + 15%	\$	13,250
\$ 50,401 - \$	130,150	\$ 6,898 + 25%	\$	50,400
\$ 130,151 - \$	210,800	\$ 26,835 + 28%	\$	130,150
\$ 210,801 - \$	413,350	\$ 49,417 + 33%	\$	210,800
\$ 413,351 - \$	441,000	\$ 116,259 + 35%	\$	413,350
\$ 441,001 and a	bove	\$ 125,936 + 39.6%	\$	441,000

2016 Qualified Dividend Income 15%\* (0% for lower tax brackets) \*Individuals in the top tax bracket will pay 23.8% (20% plus a 3.8% Medicare surtax). Note: Tax amounts have been rounded up to nearest dollar.

STANDARD DEDUCTION				
	2017*	2016		
Married, filing jointly	\$ 12,700	\$ 12,600		
Married, filing separately	\$ 6,350	\$ 6,300		
Single	\$ 6,350	\$ 6,300		
Head of household	\$ 9,350	\$ 9,300		
Additional — blind or elderly				
Single	\$ 1,550	\$ 1,550		
Married	\$ 1,250	\$ 1,250		
* Deduct the greater of standard or itemize	d deductions			

#### **RETIREMENT PLANS**

### **Indexed Contribution & Benefit Limits** for Qualified Plans

Type of Plan		2017		2016
Individual Retirement Accounts (IRAs)*	\$	5,500	\$	5,500
Section 401(k) plans or SAR-SEPs*	\$	18,000	\$	18,000
Section 403(b) plans*	\$	18,000	\$	18,000
Section 408(p)(2)(E) SIMPLE contributions*	\$	12,500	\$	12,500
Section 457(b)(2) limit*	\$	18,000	\$	18,000
Section 415 limit for:				
Defined contribution plans <sup>†</sup>	\$	54,000	\$	53,000
Defined benefit plans	\$	215,000	\$	210,000
Highly compensated employees Section 414(q)	\$	120,000	\$	120,000
FICA taxable wage base				
Social Security	\$	127,200	\$	118,500
Medicare (tax rate 1.45% for employees;				
2.90% for self-employed)**		No limit		No limit
* Age 50 additional contributions				
401(k) type plans	\$	6,000	\$	6,000
SIMPLES	\$	3,000	\$	3,000
IRAs	\$	1,000	\$	1,000
† The Section 415 compensation limit for defined con	trib	ution plans is \$	270.000	).

The Section 415 compensation limit for defined contribution plans is \$270,000

#### **Roth IRAs**

AGI limit for maximum contributions:	2017	2016
Joint filers	\$ 186,000	\$ 184,000
Individual filers	\$ 118,000	\$ 117,000

The income limit on converting traditional IRAs to Roth IRAs was eliminated in 2010.

SOCIAL SECURITY			
Annual Earned Income Limit	2017	2016	
Under full retirement age	\$ 16,920	\$ 15,720	
Full retirement age	No Limit	No Limit	

For people reaching full retirement age in 2017, the limit is \$44,880 for months prior to attainment. Beginning the month in which they turn full retirement age, there is no limit.

HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNTS

Contribution Limits	2017	2016
Individual, self-only	\$ 3,400	\$ 3,350
Family Coverage	\$ 6,750	\$ 6,750
Catch-up for those	\$ 1,000	\$ 1,000
ago 55 and older		

For 2017, the minimum deductible for a high-deductible health plan (HDHP) is \$1,300 for self-only coverage and \$2,600 for family coverage. The maximum out-of-pocket limit is \$6,550 for self-only coverage and \$13,100 for family plans.

ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX		
AMT Exemptions	2017	2016
Married, filing jointly	\$ 84,500	\$ 83,800
Married, filing separately	\$ 42,250	\$ 41,900
Single	\$ 54,300	\$ 53,900
Head of household	\$ 54300	\$ 53,900

<sup>\*\*</sup> An additional tax rate of 0.9% on wages in excess of \$200,000 may apply.